#### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

#### FORM 8-K

#### **CURRENT REPORT**

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): January 8, 2024

### Nkarta, Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 001-39370 (Commission File Number) 47-4515206 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1150 Veterans Boulevard South San Francisco, CA (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

94080 (Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (925) 407-1049

Not Applicable

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

D Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

|  | Trading   |   |
|--|-----------|---|
| Title of each class                        | Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share | NKTX      | The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC               |
|  |           | (Nasdag Global Select Market)             |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company  $\boxtimes$ 

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

#### Item. 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On January 8, 2024, Nkarta, Inc. (the "Company") made available an updated corporate presentation to reflect certain business and strategic updates. The Company intends to use this presentation in meetings with analysts, investors, and others from time to time. A copy of the presentation is attached as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated by reference herein. The corporate presentation will also be available in the "Investors" section of the Company's website at www.nkartatx.com. The Company's website and any information contained on the Company's website are not incorporated by reference into, and are not considered part of, this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K (including Exhibit 99.1) shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be, or be deemed, incorporated by reference in any filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), unless the Company specifically states that the information is to be considered "filed" under the Exchange Act or incorporates it by reference into a filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

| Exhibit<br>Number | Description  |
|-------------------|--|
| 99.1              | Corporate Presentation, dated January 2024.                                  |
| 104               | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document). |

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Nkarta, Inc.

Date: January 8, 2024

By:

/s/ Alicia Hager Alicia J. Hager, J.D., Ph.D.

Chief Legal Officer

# nkarta

Exhibit 99.1

# ENGINEERING Natural Killer Cells

for next generation treatment of cancer and autoimmune diseases

ON DEMAND

JANUARY 2024

## Forward-looking statements

This presentation contains forward - looking statements, within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, regarding future events and the future results of the company that are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts, and projections about the industry in which the company operates and the future of our business, future plans and strategies, projections, anticipated trends and events, the economy, and other future conditions, and the beliefs and assumptions of the management of the company. Words such as "address," "anticipate," "believe," "consider," "continue," "develop," "estimate," "expect," "further," "goal," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "project," "seek," "should," "target," "will," variations of such words, and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. Such statements reflect the current views of the company and its management with respect to future events and are subject to inherent risks, uncertainties, and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict and may be outside our control. Therefore, you should not rely on any of these forward-looking statements. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, the company's actual results, performance, or achievements. Please see section entitled "Risk Factors" in our annual, quarterly and other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission for a description of these risks and uncertainties.

This presentation has been prepared by the company based on information it has obtained from sources it believes to be reliable. Summaries of documents contained in this presentation may not be complete. The company does not represent that the information herein is complete. The information in this presentation is current only as of the date on the cover, and the company's business or financial condition and other information in this presentation may change after that date. The company undertakes no obligation to update any forward - looking statements in order to reflect any event or circumstance occurring after the date of this presentation or currently unknown facts or conditions.

Interim data from clinical trials are subject to the risk that one or more of the clinical outcomes may materially change as patient enrollment continues and more data on existing patients become available. The clinical trial programs are ongoing, and the final results may be materially different from those reflected in any interim data the company reports. Further, others, including regulatory agencies, may not accept or agree with the company's assumptions, estimates, calculations, conclusions or analyses or may interpret or weigh the importance of data differently, which could impact the value of the particular program, the approvability or commercialization of the particular product candidate or product and the value of the company in general. In addition, the information the company chooses to publicly disclose regarding a particular study or clinical trial is typically a summary of extensive information, and you or others may not agree with what the company determines is the material or otherwise appropriate information to include in its disclosure, and any information the company determines not to disclose may ultimately be deemed significant with respect to future decisions, conclusions, views, activities or otherwise regarding a particular product, product candidate or business.

#### Delivering the future of cell therapy by harnessing the killing ability of natural killer (NK) cells

Fully allogeneic from healthy, pre-screened donors

On-demand, off-the-shelf availability for outpatient administration

Programs in autoimmune disease and oncology

Multiple clinical updates expected in 2024

Cash runway into 2026



CARs engineered for optimal target cell killing

Candidates engineered with a targeting CAR and membrane bound IL-15

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### Pipeline with transformational potential

| Program (Target)               | Indication               | Research                   | IND-Enabling | Clinical | Status  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------|---|
| <b>NKX019</b><br>(CD19)        | Lupus<br>Nephritis (SLE) | 0                          | 0            | 0        | IND cleared 4Q 2023<br>First patient enrollment<br>expected 1H 2024   |
| <b>NKX019</b><br>(CD19)        | r/r NHL                  | 0                          | O            | —-O      | Phase 1 dose-compression<br>cohort ongoing<br>Update planned mid 2024 |
| <b>NKX101</b><br>(NKG2D)       | r/r AML                  | 0                          | O            | —0       | Phase 1 ongoing<br>Update planned 1H 2024                             |
| <b>NKX101</b><br>(NKG2D)       | Solid Tumors             | 0                          | ——O          |          | Gated on proof of concept in<br>r/r AML                               |
| <b>NKX070</b><br>(CD70)        | Heme & Solid<br>Tumors   | 0                          |              |          |   |
| <b>NK + T</b><br>(Undisclosed) | Undisclosed              | $\bigcirc \longrightarrow$ |              |          | Collaboration   |
| Autoimmune                     | Oncology                 |                            |              |          |   |

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AML, acute myeloid leukemia; NHL, non-Hodgkin lymphoma; r/r: relapsed or refractory; SLE, systemic lupus erythematosus

# NKX019 in Autoimmune Disease



# Cell therapy offers a promise of a disease-modifying option for patients with refractory autoimmune disease

#### Autoimmune disease is a major unmet need

 Estimated 7 million patients in U.S. with a form of B-cell mediated autoimmune disease<sup>1</sup>

# Pathogenic B cells can drive systemic diseases via combination of intrinsic and extrinsic factors

#### Effectiveness of current therapies is inadequate

- Often consists of lifelong immune suppression
- B-cell directed agents have limited activity

# CD19-directed cell therapy has challenged the treatment paradigm for autoimmune diseases

 Drug-free remissions after a single treatment in academic trials<sup>2</sup>



Tsokos, N Engl J Med 2011; 365:2110-2121.

nkarta 1: Canaccord Genuity, 14 Nov 2023. 2: Mackensen et al. *Nature Med.* 28 Oct 22. 2124–2132.

# CD19-directed cell therapy leads to long-term responses despite short-term persistence and limited B-cell suppression

#### Transient CAR T cell persistence, (peaking ~10 days) differing from CAR T in oncology

- In oncology, long-term CAR T cell engraftment and B cell aplasia are common
- Less antigen burden may explain difference in persistence and exposure

#### Immune "reset" and disease control occurs after B cell suppression as short as 50 days

- Autoantibodies remain sustainably negative in most patients, even after B cells recover
- Immune responses also retained, including to vaccines



### NKX019 targets and kills cells from patients across indications

1600

100

0 0

15

Patient #1

Patient #2

Patient #3

Patient #4 Patient #5

Patient #6

Patient #7 Patient #8

-

45

30

Patient samples from ongoing NHL trial show effective elimination of CD19+ cells from circulation by NKX019

- Normal and malignant cells cleared with a single cycle
- Deep suppression achieved by day 30

#### In vitro studies using blood from patients with various autoimmune disease show consistent B cell killing



### CD19 CAR NK cells may be ideally suited for autoimmune disease

#### NK cells reach peak activity at infusion for rapid target exposure

- Allows maximal immediate effect without in vivo expansion or permanent engraftment
- T cells require expansion, which delays effects and requires lymphodepletion (LD)

#### Opportunity to reduce chemotherapy exposure via disease-tailored LD

- Autocrine stimulation via mbIL-15 may reduce need for LD-induced cytokines
- Elimination of fludarabine limits risks of cytopenias, infection, and secondary MDS<sup>1</sup>

#### Allogeneic NK cells are cleared by host immunity

- Low risk of prolonged B-cell aplasia
- Long-lived CAR T cells have FDA-issued risk of T-cell malignancy<sup>2</sup>

#### Superior safety and accessibility in non-malignant setting

- On-demand availability without need for cumbersome infrastructure
- Low risk of expansion-related toxicity including CRS and ICANS

Nkorto1: Fludarabine USPI<br/>2: Nelson. Lancet. Vol 402. 2181. December 9, 2023

#### NKX019 CAR NK for autoimmune diseases: A multicenter, open-label, phase 1 study



# NKX019 and NKX101 in oncology

# NKX019

CD19 CAR NK in r/r non-Hodgkin lymphoma



# Autologous CAR T-cell therapy has set the bar for cellular therapies in r/r NHL but has limitations

#### CAR T-cell therapy is not broadly accessible

- Only 20-30% of patients with LBCL who could benefit from CAR T receive it
- Patients often need to change providers and receive bridging chemotherapy

#### Potential toxicity requires proximity to a specialized inpatient treatment center

- Over 25% of patients require ICU care
- Grade 3+ CRS: 13 to 49%, Grade 3+ ICANS / neurotoxicity: 18 to 31%

#### Only 30-40% of patients with LBCL treated with CAR T-cell therapy have 6-month CR

- No ability to re-dose for incomplete response
- Outcomes among those that relapse are poor

YESCARTA USPI; KYMRIAH USPI; BREYANZI USPI; Azoulay et al, 2020; Tomas, et al. 2022.

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CAR, chimeric antigen receptor; CR, complete response; CRS, cytokine release syndrome; ICANS, immune effector cell-associated neurotoxicity syndrome; ICU, intensive care unit; LBCL, large B-cell lymphoma; NHL, non-Hodgkin lymphoma.

#### NKX019 for B-cell malignancies: A multicenter, open-label, phase 1 study in r/r NHL



### **NKX019 Amendment: Compressed Dosing**

**Dose compression cohort** enrolling patients with large B-cell lymphoma (LBCL), targeting patients who have received *prior CD19 CAR-T cell therapy* 

| New compressed dosing schedule<br>to intensify exposure to NKX019<br>in the first week after LD                                   | <ul> <li>Study amendment also includes</li> <li>Potential higher doses of CAR NK cells</li> <li>Tailored LD with Cy monotherapy for patients with prolonged cytopenias</li> <li>Elimination of inpatient requirement</li> <li>Streamlined protocol assessments to reduce burden on sites and patients</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| <b>NKX019 on Days 0, 3, and 7</b><br>following standard LD with Flu/Cy<br>Previous cohorts received NKX019<br>on Days 0, 7 and 14 |  |  |  |  |
| Next clinical update planned for mid-2024   |  |  |  |  |

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CAR, chimeric antigen receptor; cy, cyclophosphamide; flu, fludarabine; LD, lymphodepletion

# NKX019 has superior target cell killing compared to CD19 CAR T cells, even with low levels of CD19 expression

#### **High CD19 Expressing Cells**



#### **Low CD19 Expressing Cells**



### CD19 downregulation allows normal and malignant B cells to escape CAR T cells<sup>1</sup> NKX019 maintains superior killing in B cell tumor cells expressing low CD19 levels<sup>2</sup>

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Nalm6 cells engineered to express varying levels of CD19 were obtained from R. Majzner, Stanford; Effector : Target is the ratio of NK or T cells to tumor cells.

1: Fioretti, et al. Cancer Immunol Immunother. 2023 Jan;72(1):257-264. 2: Dickinson, et al. Blood (2021) 138 (Supplement 1): 3868.

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# NKX101

NKG2D CAR NK in r/r acute myeloid leukemia



### AML is a rapidly progressing leukemia with a poor prognosis

# Heterogenous group of blood cancers treated with risk-adapted chemotherapy

• Most patients will ultimately die from relapse or complications from therapy

#### Allogeneic HCT is best chance of long-term cure

- Limited to patients who are fit
- Pre-HCT CR improves outcomes

# Outcomes for patients who relapse or have refractory disease are especially poor

- Low response rates with standard chemotherapy
- 12-18% CR rate, including venetoclax-based regimens



Nkarta1: Canaccord Genuity, 14 Nov 2023.2: Mackensen et al. Nature Med. 28 Oct 22. 2124–2132.

### NKX101 for relapsed/refractory AML following disease-tailored LD

Fludarabine/Ara-C with anthracycline (e.g. FLAG-Ida) is a frequent salvage regimen for r/r AML with true CR rate of ~10% and cCR rate of ~20% as a comparator arm

• Anthracyclines (idarubicin, mitoxantrone, etc.) add toxicity and limit addressable population

Ara-C (cytarabine) is a DNA damaging agent with potent immunosuppressive effects

Incorporated across AML treatment landscape, including upfront therapy



### ASH 2023: Updated follow-up of patients with r/r AML

#### 4 of 6 patients achieved CR/CRi

- High-risk features such as prior HCT, TP53 mutation and high blast burden
- 3 of 4 remained in CR/CRi at 4 months

# Safety profile consistent with available therapies

- No CRS, ICANS or GvHD of any grade
- Myelosuppression and infection were the most common ≥Grade 3 toxicities

#### Next clinical update planned for 1H 2024

- 12-20 additional patients
- Additional follow-up for initial patients





Figure 1. Four of six patients had CR/CRi (67%), with three achieving CR. Patients 1 and 6 had no detectable minimum residual disease (MRD) by flow cytometry after one treatment cycle. Patient 3 had MRD of 0.18% after one cycle and was immediately taken to consolidative hematopoictic cell transplant. Patient 2 had three cycles of treatment with successive decrease in disease burden, resulting in CRi. Data as of October 31, 2023.

Of those who achieved CR/CRi, three out of four remained in CR/CRi at 4 months.

Sauter, et al. ASH 2023

**NKarta** AML, acute myeloid leukemia; CAR, chimeric antigen receptor; CR, complete response; CRi, complete response with incomplete count recovery; CRS, cytokine release syndrome; ICANS, immune effector cell-associated neurotoxicity syndrome; GVHD, graft versus host disease; r/r, relapsed or refractory

### Disease-tailored lymphodepletion does not compromise PK



- NKX101 dosed on days 0, 7, and 14
- Exposure consistent with previously published data using haploidentical NK cells<sup>1</sup>
- No need for exogenous IL-2 or other cytokine support

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1: Romee, et al. Sci Transl Med. 2016 Sep 21; 8(357) 21

### Ara-C upregulates NKG2D ligands and increases sensitivity to NK cell killing

#### Ligands are upregulated with stress, including chemotherapy

- NKG2D CAR binds to 8 known ligands •
- Mediates natural target cell elimination •

# • Ligand staining after 1hr of Ara-C Exposure 150





100

80 -

#### sensitivity to NK killing in vivo Dose dependent effect •

**Pre-treatment of AML cells increases** 

May increase opportunity for CARmediated killing



# Summary



### Autoimmune expansion | 2024 updates | Cash runway

| • Pipeline expanded into autoimmune disease                                       |          | Anticipated<br>2024 clinical milestones   |  |
|---|----------|---|--|
| • Further investment in oncology gated by clinical signals from next data updates | 1H 2024  | <i>NKX019 in lupus nephritis -</i><br>Dose first patient and program update                                     |  |
| • \$278.4 M in cash and cash equivalents as of 30 Sept 2023                       | 1H 2024  | <i>NKX101 in AML</i> - Clinical data from<br>12 to 20 new patients in flu/Ara-C cohort                          |  |
| • Projected cash runway into 2026   | Mid 2024 | <i>NKX019 in NHL</i> - Clinical data from<br>dose compression cohort in<br>patients with LBCL after prior CAR-T |  |
| • Multiple clinical updates expected in 2024                                      |          |   |  |